

A. V. bert Douglas

Manuscripts

Miscellaneous ^{Miss} Notes 39.
by Dr. Douglas

2303.9

Box 2

File 4

2 verses 1. Study to show thyself approved of God,
a workman that needeth not to be ashamed,
rightly dividing the word of Truth

11 Tim 2. 15

In any walk of life, anyone conscientiously & faithfully
following out these injunctions, may be called a student

2. After this I beheld ~~to~~ a great multitude of students
whom no man could number, of all nations & kindreds,
and people, and tongues: ... These are they which came
out of great tribulation" Rev. 7. 9, 14.

3. Strengthen ye the weak hands
Confirm the feeble knees
Say to them ... Be strong, fear not.
Isaiah 35. 3

1. Students — rightly dividing the word of truth
155 on every campus of Canada & in over 40 other
countries stands for Courage to seek truth
Freedom to seek truth

the full richness of wisdom & understanding
which can only come by contact with the
best in the thought, the philosophy of other
peoples.

155 by encouraging conferences, student
& teacher exchanges, international seminars,
& by having a few travelling secretaries who
are men of world-vision, helps the students
of any one country, e.g. Canada, to strengthen
enrich & broaden their own intellectual
& cultural life.

155 links students the world over and seeks
to develop a world-vision & a consciousness
of some common bond & purpose absolutely
independent of political aims & differences.
a unity in the realm of the things of the mind.

for certain selected projects

1. bks for International students
2. Books + medicines for Leadz, Poland.
3. T.B. san. for Finnish students.
4. Student Hostel, Nanking
5. Emergency fund for special need for Can. students.

Service to Students on an International Scale

The leaders of Tomorrow.

The words of Augustine in AD 397 might
 be the world wide challenge of 1955 today.
 Courage my mind and press on mightily
 Press on where truth begins to dawn

2. Students of many nations who have
 come out of great tribulation.

In most of the countries of Europe, in
 China, in India & Burma, in the East Indies,
 the majority of students are hungry, cold,
 without adequate clothing, or books or
 basic equipment like pencils & paper.
 Thousands are weak with undernourishment
 and have to fight T.B. and other illnesses.

Devastation of college buildings
 museums
 libraries
 laboratories.

3. I.S.S. stands for literal acceptance of the
 Command Strengthen ye the weak hands
 Say to them Be strong, for ye will.

From the headquarters in the ⁽¹³⁾ old Rue Calvin
 in Geneva, books, food, medicines & student supplies
 went to every devastated country as it was liberated.
 155 committees were set up & self-help organized
 & thus all student relief has been handled by
 men who make need not political opinion the sole
 criterion.

Part of our Can. contribution goes to Geneva
 for the general relief fund - part is earmarked

1. Desire to visit Poland - Life of Marie Curie -
2. Copernicus, Lecture by her at Sesehome 1921
d. 1543 1939. Dr. Adamowicz.
1946, 47, 48 1959 Helsinki.
Poznan astronomer 1958

2. Visa 3 weeks
money. Orbin. \$750/day voucher @ Zł 24 = \$100
Zł 70-77-100 = \$100 internal rate
but not for tourist.

3. Freedom of speech - Tourist-freedom of travel within country
Paris → Warsaw LOT - airport routine - Hotels MDM.
City. 85% her. Semasthor - new + old - Gos Stalins 40 storey
wedding cake type skyscraper. panorama from balcony 30th floor
Polish Head of Gov. Halls of culture - children's + adult rec. centre
Solid grey stone Ministries -
Police Hdq.
Vistula - parks + bridges + Embassies of Can
Lithuan. Kurotowski + Dufell Jr. - Comings + Maxims.
Embassies of G.B., Bulgaria, Switz, large USA under Conover
& Mongolian.
Park - roses - pools - Old Palace + the Gk. theatre.
Art gallery - Mexican art + sculpture
modern Polish art - abstract
Shrine for those shot against walls.
Old Town + New Town.
restorations. castle.

↳ Isolation of Res.
Prisoners vs. security
Tougher; not new
but 800 yrs old.

5. Social Security - medical - etc.
hospitals, clinics
+ nursing homes.
non workers not covered.
Pensions + pensioners privileges.
Housing shortage.

Cracow - Wawel Castle 13-15 C ^{Hand D. Honor Dine}
Italian Renaissance court - tapestries, treasures of gold, enamel, jewels.

Churches
St. Square & Rynek (Cloth Hall arcade).
Cathedral Crypt. Jadwiga
St. Stanislaw - Queen Hedwig wife of 1st Child King 1347-99.
Tomb of Mikolaj - 18th cent poet, killed by Russians in the 19th century.
Marianka - tower - broken church.

Stwoz Wit Stetz settable. Germans.
art galleries - Lda V.

Dominican Ch. - stone up side door + cloister + mod. red art. ^{to Paris 17th cent return to great square.}
Franciscan
Jesuit - romanesque. dome

Religion - also Augsburg Prot ch.

→ Univ. - oldest. Copernicus. 600 yrs.

Astron - Austrian fort (Vaux & Dornmont).
P. f. students

Wieliszka salt mine since 1040. 2600 Polish years.
chapels, shrines, lake, fountains, change hall to 50 ft down.

Town birthplace of Copernicus -
old & new towns - Teutonic Knights
1251 1251 beauty of flowers & parks.
Old city - beer, Vistula bridges, new Univ of Copernicus & sky + river gates.

Industry & Trade with Hungary, Bulgaria.
+ aquaculture model farm.
→ Oak forest with grass, stork nests.

Mr Lubcaski of Torun.
~~18th cent~~

1961
1961
1961
1961

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

2

has already a record of which the British Commonwealth may be very proud.

It is no exaggeration to say that never in the history of mankind has so much constructive work for human betterment been in progress and ^{it is} on an international scale which is ~~(truly magnificent)~~
very impressive.

2.

I purpose giving you a brief or somewhat random series of examples of the most international effort being exerted ^{by the specialized agencies of the UN} reminders of some of these cooperative endeavours before settling down to a fuller presentation of two fields of research which particularly interest me as an astronomer.

- 1958 WHO 10th Anniversary Special Issue 1960. 12th Gen
- FAO
- Unicef
- Unesco
- UN Tech. Assist. + Colombo Plan

First let us look at WHO [est. 1948]

→ International research teams to fight disease
T.B. ~~Hundreds of thousands~~ ^{Several ~~thousands~~ millions} of children
in many countries inoculated against T.B.
with substance discovered by 3 French doctors
Manufactured now in India B.C.G.
at a laboratory set up in cooperation
with the great production & research
lab. in Copenhagen.

→ WHO with UNICEF organizes
the largest T.B. campaign ever undertaken
2 years ago testing 42 million children
of India + immunizing 14 million.

Malaria ^{is another scourge of hot countries}
Of 360×10^6 people in India
 200×10^6 live in heavily malarial areas
& 100×10^6 feel ill every year.

India Research on DDT spraying of
dwellings ~~and all cloth~~
and a DDT production plant
to get control of the problem.
i. First health
ii. Then new land will be available
for cultivation & provide more food.
In one such rice-dominant area 30% more grain

To fight, reduce & largely eradicate Trachoma in Norway
WHO teams used arsenic mycin. 10,000 treated & most cured.

To aid in the fight against T.B. Malaria
Yaws, Trachoma Canada sent

from
sores
penicillin

✓ 2 mobile laboratories to Cambodia
The USA sent specialists & Microscopes & other
equipment to Thailand to train young men & women
to fight malaria. Set up training centre

Health problems on every continent are
closely associated with climate, land
condition, agriculture & food, hence
the importance of FAO & WHO working
together

✓ Land reclamation, irrigation
fertilizers, The best type of crop
or of variety of seed for the location
these are problems for long study
& research. Nepal brings improvement
of stream

✓ Can one push back the desert in
Asia, Africa, the Americas, Australia?

Hence Arid Zone Research

subsidized on an international scale
by Unesco & now regarded as a
Major Project in their next 2 year
programme 1956-58
1959-60

Gene Siegfried

In Libya a French expert is directing research on sand dune fixation and reforestation.

Where the Romans had irrigated terraces with olive orchards neglect led to loss of moisture, erosion of top soil, drifting in of sand & desolation.

FAO experts, including one from Morocco, are showing the native workers how to rebuild the terraces and restore good productive conditions again;

thus to supply their own needs & be less dependant on imports.

e.g. a reed known as thatch grass holds the soil if planted in a grid pattern & inside the grid castor oil plants, acacia & eucalyptus seedlings are set out & later olive trees may be planted.

UN Tech. assistance was asked by the Philippine Government to send an FAO ~~expert~~ to direct them in research on the control of a virus disease that had attacked coconuts and another research on forest products

→ In all 13 projects were carried out in the Philippines under the direction of experts from Australia, Bolivia, Canada, China, Denmark, France, Holland, India, Italy, N.Z., Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, USA + U.K. ¹⁵

As this is far problems in just one country - the mammoth task of UN assistance coordination + planning + organization is obvious.

→ Hugh Kearleyride

Many countries need expert advice in one field and can give it in another field.

It is interesting to read of an Israeli scientist aiding the salt-
evaporation research in Ceylon ;
a Chilean cattle expert training
the Ethiopians to inoculate their
herds against rinderpest which
used to slay ^{an estimated} 1/2 a million cattle per annum

of a Jamaican forestry research
scientist directing similar
research in Haiti.

of a Costa Rica agric. economist
helping in Peru ^{to improve quality}
& quantity of production in the
high arable plateaus of the Andes.
Incas & Pizarro.

of a Yugoslav expert directing
tanning classes and research to
increase the output of Indonesia's
leather industry.

✓ ✓
The Colombo Plan was begun in 1950
 with this object:

"to develop human + material resources of the countries of South + S-E Asia and to build a better life for their people"

Every Commonwealth country is in this as a donor member + in some cases as a receiver member also.

Canada \$133 millions in 1951-56.

Three aspects may be mentioned

1. Capital assistance by large grants of money or machines for specific basic purposes. Such as Canada's \$2½ million of elect. equipment for a great Power + Irrigation Project in India \$5 10⁶ for the Canada-India Atomic Reactor to generate power, \$20 10⁶ for another Hydro Elec. Power Plant 2 power plants in Pakistan + locomotives, Railway ties \$2.77 10⁶ Fisheries development equipment in Ceylon etc etc

2. Experts ^{3700 have been} sent to the needy countries.

Canada alone (1954-56 inclusive)

74 men of whom 37 are now working in Burma or Cambodia, Ceylon, India, Indonesia, Malaya, North Borneo & Pakistan

In Pakistan our highly developed methods of arial survey have been put into operation there

3. Trainees 7000 have been

sent abroad for training of whom 492 fellows & scholars came to Canada ^{from 12 countries & 52 UN} for academic or practical courses in agriculture, engineering, medicine, public administration, co-ops, marketing & at a nuclear physics, radioactive isotope tracer work in biology, pathology & industrial relations

Intl Atomic Energy Organisation Unesco 1954

For industrial & other work

See Colombo Report

India & SE Asia Power
Nepal maize
Burma Jute & Silk

Power

UNESCO ¹⁰

I. G. Y.

See notes

1. Fund. Edn.
Sch. + Univ. + Tech. Edn.
2. Soc. Sci. - Statistics
Computing centres
3. Cultural - exchanges
art, lit, - preservg
archaeological herome
libraries
understanding
4. Science - ICSU
Amil. zone
I. G. Y. satellite
Int'l. At. Energy Coman.
Power plant
Medical - 12000
Consement
per yr. from
Harwell

Radio Astron.

Conclusion: We have ~~seen~~ ^{taken} a glimpse ~~at~~ ^{at} what is being done internationally to increase knowledge and to apply knowledge & techniques ~~for~~ ^{to} the improvement of man's living conditions & health.

✓ Yeats wrote: The wrong of unshapely things
Is a wrong too great to be ~~told~~ ^{born}.

In a world where there is still ^{much} ~~much~~ ^{that is inavoidable} to dishearten us ^{in the political policy} ~~politically~~, where hatred & distrust are not dispelled, it is good for us to ponder upon and talk about the international cooperation to fight disease, poverty, hunger & ignorance. Never in the history of mankind has there been so vast a series of ~~unselfish~~ programmes of international cooperation in ~~the~~ ^{research} for the good of mankind and in the sharing of skills.

Here lies
Isaac Newton, Knight,
Who, by a Vigour of Mind almost supernatural,
First demonstrated
The Motions and Figures of the Planets,
The Paths of the Comets, and the Tides of the Ocean.

He diligently investigated
The different Refrangibilities of the Rays of Light,
And the Properties of the Colours to which they give rise.
An assiduous, sagacious, and faithful Interpreter
Of Nature, Antiquity, and the Holy Scriptures,
He asserted in his Philosophy the Majesty of God,
And exhibited in his conduct the Simplicity of the Gospel.

Let Mortals rejoice
That there has existed such and so great
AN ORNAMENT OF HUMAN NATURE.

Born 25th Dec. 1642, Died 20th March, 1727.

Here lies
Isaac Newton, Knight,
Who, by a Vigour of Mind almost supernatural,
First demonstrated
The Motions and Figures of the Planets,
The Paths of the Comets, and the Tides of the Ocean.
He diligently investigated
The different Refrangibilities of the Rays of Light,
And the Properties of the Colours to which they give rise.
An assiduous, sagacious, and faithful Interpreter
Of Nature, Antiquity, and the Holy Scriptures,
He asserted in his Philosophy the Majesty of God,
And exhibited in his conduct the Simplicity of the Gospel.
Let Mortals rejoice
That there has existed such and so great
AN ORNAMENT OF HUMAN NATURE.
Born 25th Dec. 1642, Died 20th March, 1727.

Literal translation of inscription on the monument to Newton
placed in Westminster Abbey in 1731.

Silence.

Carlyle : Looking out on the noisy inanity of the world, words with little meaning
actions with little sense, how one loves to contemplate the vast realm
of silence — silence is deep as eternity.

Austin : Within the hollow silence of the night I lay awake & listened.

Milton : How sweetly did they float upon the wings of silence through
the empty-vaulted night.

Keats : Heard melodies are sweet but those unheard are sweeter
∴ yf

Byron : In solitude when we are least alone.

Quakers - Chas. Lamb

Mysticism - Dean Inge. Edd. Schweitzer. Tagore.

International Record of Science etc.

<u>Astron.</u>	<u>Physics</u>	<u>Geol.</u>	<u>Philos</u>
Kidinnu	Archimedes	Theophrastus	Plato
Hipparchus	Diocretus	Theophrastus	
Copernicus	Galileo	Steno (Name)	1687, crystals 2's
Galileo	Newton	James Hutton (Scott)	
Tycho Brahe	Boyle	Scott	
Kepler	Pascal	Werner (German)	
Newton	Zeeman	Lamarck (F)	
Le Verrier	Stark	Bonfon (")	
Struve	Rutherford	Cuvier (")	
de Sitter	Bohr	Von Bucher	
Einstein	Rydberg	Wm Smith - G.B.	
Weyl	Koplik	Dana USA	
Lemaître	Saha	Logan (Can)	
W.S. Adams	Kapitza	Federoff (Russ)	
Kimura		de Sier (Sweden)	
Chandrasekhar		Vogt JHL (Norway)	
		Briggs (")	
		Probenyaff (Dutch)	
		Suess (Austria)	

Artists

Leonard da Vinci
Michael Angelo

Rubens

Corot
Monet

Dürer *Caravan*

El Greco
Murillo

Gainsborough
Hagarth

Hiroshigi
Rembrandt

Sculptors

Michael Angelo

Rodin

Thorwaldsen

~~Newton~~

Homer

Virgil

Aeschylus
Aristotle

Dante

Shakespeare
Tolstoy

Dobson

Scott

Swift

Moliere

Goethe

Cervantes

Taigore

Law

Moses

Benjamin

Solon

Justinian

Napoleon

Blackstone

Hammurabi

R. P. Pothier
70 Civil Law

Holmes

~~Holmes~~

8

13

3

W.R. Inge 1899 Bampton lectures

Mysticism is the attempt to realize, in thought and feeling, the immanence of the temporal in the eternal and of the eternal in the temporal.

See Dante Par. c. 33

" Man only attains to the heights
by surrender of spirit to the God who
made it.

2000
200

Potsfukke Dutch
Composed who inspired
Bach so greatly.

Greig Scottish Norwegian

Sibelius Finland

Chopin Poland

Mozart Austrian

Beethoven German

Gounod French

Elgar English

Palestrina Italy 1524-94
div. sacred music Vatican

Tschakowsky Russian

Law

Hammurabi

AJ Pothier

H. Civil Law

Blackstone

(Wallingford)

Solon

Justinian

Napoleon

Holmes.

Fifth century & Cynicism
& negativism.

Sir Rufus Falconer (New Wallace UTR Jan 44)

These authors who never cease to grow.

... to understand more clearly the enigmas
of life.

... Greater serenity of soul than is known
to most men.

[See Dostoevsky - Brothers Karamazov. God sets us only
trials.]

... Direct our thoughts to the manner of life of those
who by sheer power of personal worth keep
strong our faith in moral & spiritual values.

Sir Rufus by W.R. Taylor

"whose religion acquired by assent must
be re-won by an effort of the mind"

Augustini Confessionum XI. 27

Insiste, anime meus, et attende fortiter.
Attende, ubi albescit veritas.

Touched

Light
Plane

honoured

difficult task

Warmth

thrill to come to India
ancient land where
early people
temples, palaces & tombs
ancient astronomy
math
art
lit + philosophy
& religion
mystics

Today facing the changing
world with realism &
energy & vision amid
vase problems

20 years ago Toronto Conf.
The task of planning
- endless details -

Your thoughtful pulses +
overwhelming kindness
meeting us, entertaining
us, helping us with
our travel plans, our
shopping etc.

The evening supper

The trip to Agra.

The tea & the coffee
every day - temple lamp

The warmth of your

friendships

We want you to know
how much we
appreciate all

We join with you in
your prayer for
peace in the world
& peace in our own
spirits

Om, sat, tat, Om
Shanti, shanti, shanti

Thank you, one & all.

Dr Roy.

Mr Menon

Miss Hemak Singh

Mrs Wadia.

unesco

The Canadian National Commission for Unesco
La Commission Nationale Canadienne pour l'Unesco
Third National Conference/Troisième Conférence Nationale

March 26 - 29 Mars

6. K. H wip
Stalin

7. printer

8. 2 men

9. Cultura
musi
Opera
~~Wite~~
Wite

1. Ronald Macdonald

2. Ambassador last year

3. IAU 22-31 Aug.
2 weeks early

CIPA
Autumn
1968

4. Prague - Stovary

Romanova - John & Rosemary
Sealdold -
Subway -

Char IV

Wenceslas

St Vitus

Tyn Ch + Huss

Tycho Brahe

Kepler

Smetana

+ Dvorak

Kafka

5. To High

Teachers - Engineers

Teachers

Senior Students

Emperor Haile Selassie,

King of Kings of Ethiopia,

Lion of Judah, The Elect of God

1952 Federation with Eritrea
600 mi Coast

Cushites speaking Hamito-Semitic
languages

from Sudan to Red Sea

+ Gulf of Aden

Kingdom of Aksum, 5th Cent.

fragments of inscriptions

estimated 20 10^6 people

Homer refers to them 'farthest of mankind'
the sun sets in their country!

Orthodox Ch. of Ethiopia
one nature of Christ Monophysite.

Some Jewish Ceremonies are
retained - circumcision
ark, goat sacrifice
in redemption ceremony

Eucharist both wafers & wine
Ch. Schools - The only ones
prior to 1900

46-5193

Ethiopia.

Intell.

1. SCM - lunch - Feb 19. 1965

Hart
Legend
Topography
Addis
Rel
Ed =

1950

1949

1948

- 1 Ship
- 1 Steam packet
- 1 Dublin
- 1 Westford
- 1 Termoy
- 1 Glenageary
- 1 Cahirciveen
- 1 Dingle
- 1 Galway
- 1 Achill
- 1 Cannon
- 1 (Dungol)
- 1 L'pool packet
- 1 London
- 1 Paris 2)
- 1 Pontigny
- 1 Dijon
- 1 Pontarlier
- 1 Lorraine
- 1 Chamony
- 1 Visp
- 1 Zermatt
- 1 Saasfee
- 1 St Maurice
- 1 Zurich
- 1 Mulhouse
- 1 Colmar
- 1 Lille
- 1 London
- 1 Ship

- 1 Ship
- 1 London
- 1 Geneva
- 1 Zurich
- 1 Basle
- 1 Luxembourg
- 1 Breda
- 1 Ship
- 1 London
- 1 Leeds
- 1 Ship
- 1 Copenhagen
- 1 Kragens
- 1 Copenhagen
- 1 Hambury
- 1 Lubeck
- 1 Rile
- 1 Ship
- 1 London
- [TCA]
- Vanc. B.C.
- 1 Liverpool
- 1 Glasgow
- 1 Inverness
- 1 Aberdeen
- 1 Dundee
- 1 Edinburgh
- 1 Huddersfield

- 1 Ship
- 1 London
- 1 Camb.
- 1 London
- 1 Ship
- 1 Gron.
- 1 Haag.
- 1 amster
- 1 Train
- 1 Copenhagen
- 1 Aarhus
- 1 Ship
- 1 London
- 1 Reading
- 1 B'ham
- 1 B'head.
- 1 Bradford
- 1 Leeds
- 1 Hull
- 1 Brighton
- 1 Lon
- 1 train
- 1 Plain
- 1 London
- 1 Camb.
- 1 Ox.
- 1 Bannockburn
- 1 Somerville
- 1 London (Horus)
- 1 Eastbourne
- 1 Paris
- 1 Zermatt
- 1 Lucen
- 1 Zurich
- 1 "
- 1 Basle
- 1 Ship

30

7 addresses

27

13 addresses

37 beds 25 addresses

1. MA Robert Lockhart BA 2nd class ^(memoria)
 2. MA Mrs Doreen Davis BA 2nd class } neither qualified for degree.
 3. PhD W.D. Ryan, 1956-57 (BSc Queens Univ. Belfast. Lecturer in El. Eng. RMC)
 PhD. May 1957

4 MA David Hogg BA (Queens 1957) 1957-58
 5 MA Arnold Matthews BA " " " "
 6 MA Gerald Anger BA (" 1958) 1958-59
 7 John Black 1959-60
 8 John McDougall 1959-60

MEMORANDA

No.

NAME

Do thy tasks & love thy life and neither
fear nor worship the powers of evil - thus

taught Zoroaster centuries ago. It is
good advice. We see much of evil in the
world picture - distrust, untruth, deliberate
cruelty, selfishness and apathy. But we must
look steadily at the constructive forces and, throwing
aside all temptation to negativism & cynicism,
make our influence in our immediate environment

Count on the side of true, kindly living
and constructive international thin

ADD/EG

Al Biruni AD 1029 at Ghaznah - Tr. by Ramsay Wright

"In the name of God the Merciful, the Compassionate,
Him do we ask for aid."

"May God by His grace, and in the fullness of his
mercy, favour accuracy of statement in the work."

"A number of people consider that beyond the eighth sphere there is a ninth entirely quiescent, because the prime mover must not be moved, and it is on this account that they describe it as motionless. But it is possible that it is not a body like the other spheres, otherwise its existence could be demonstrated. Many of our ancestors considered that beyond the eight spheres there is an infinite empty space, others a boundless quiescent substance, while according to Aristotle there is neither substance nor void beyond "the revolving bodies".

Sir Wm. Huggins

(see Stratton . p. 4)

The news of Kirchhoff's discovery was to him
" like the coming upon a spring of water
in a dry and thirsty land . A feeling
as of inspiration seized me . I felt
as if I had it now in my power
to lift a veil which had never before
been lifted ; as if a key had been
put into my hands which would
unlock a door which had been
regarded as for ever closed to man —
the veil and door behind which lay the
unknown mystery of the true nature
of the heavenly bodies . "

Notes from W. W. Tamm.

Hellenistic Civilization -
1930. University.

[lent me by Prof. Gilman.]

Endoxus 4th Cent. B.C. geocentric system

Heracleides of Pontos (contemporary of Aristotle)

disc. earth turns on its axis

Mars & Venus revolve around Sun
adopted epicycles.

Aristarchus of Samos accepted this

310-230 B.C.

+ disc. Sun is far larger than earth.
he thought 300 x + hence proposed
his heliocentric theory with sun
+ stars fixed - latter far off.

Archimedes, Apollonius, Hipparchus rejected
this acc. they could not fit observations
to system of circles about Sun.

Hipparchus insisted that science must stand
by the observations ("save the phenomena")

Apollonius, possibly, produced the
Tychonic idea: planets round Sun
+ Sun round earth

Coma of Alexandria, a friend of Archimedes
named a group of stars below handle
of Dipper (Urs. Maj.) after Berenice's
lock of hair dedicated for safety of her
husband Ptolemy III. Coma Berenicis
one of very few constellations in our sky
that do not go back to Babylonia

Hipparchus of Nicaea (c 146 - 126) ..
carried further the work on epicycles
& eccentric circles - producing the
system accepted by Ptolemy of Alex.

disc. Precession of equinoxes - equinoctial
point moves forward 36" per year
actually 50".3757 per yr

Prof Schumaker 1923 was convinced that
Kidenas (Babil - Kidinnu
3rd Cent BC or earlier)
was discoverer of precession

Hipparchus also made catalogue
of over 805 fixed stars with
lat & long & 3 magnitude.

Babylonian constellations reached
China before 500 BC.

Greek Mathematicians

Euclid 300 B.C. not original
Compilation of Geometry
no royal road to Geometry
geom. + algebra

Eratothenes 275-200 B.C. practical measurements
Great Geographer - see p 4

Apollonius of Perga Conic Sections
prob. began Trig.

Archimedes chief name amongst
all Gk. math -

Older than Apollonius

π limits



Ratio $\frac{\text{vol sphere}}{\text{vol of cylinder circumscribed}}$

invented terminology for expressing
nos up to any magnitude -
laid foundations of calc. of infinite
founded hydrostatics.

Lever, compound pulley.

windlass, screws pump -

quadrants, burning glasses + improved
catapults.

Hipparchus employed triangulation
in map making

Eratostrhenes - Geographer

Historical criticism & chronology
Math & Philosophy
poet
history of comedy.

Curcum of earth.

Arc Alexandria - Syene
= 252000 stades.

stade value disputed

probably gives 24662 miles

actual value (mean) 24857 miles

Believed oceans joined bec. of Tides in
in Indian & Atlantic oceans being similar
∴ said pos. sail Spain to India around
Africa or westward.

His world map poor in longitude
determination

Hipparchus improved this

Seleneus noted at Pers. Gulf Spring & Neap Tides

Posidonius attributed these to phases of moon
he journeyed to Cadiz (Gades) to
observe atlantic tides -



Prof. Havelock
Toronto

Soc - soul of man
Socrates end in itself

Plato believed soul to
a cosmos
or universal order

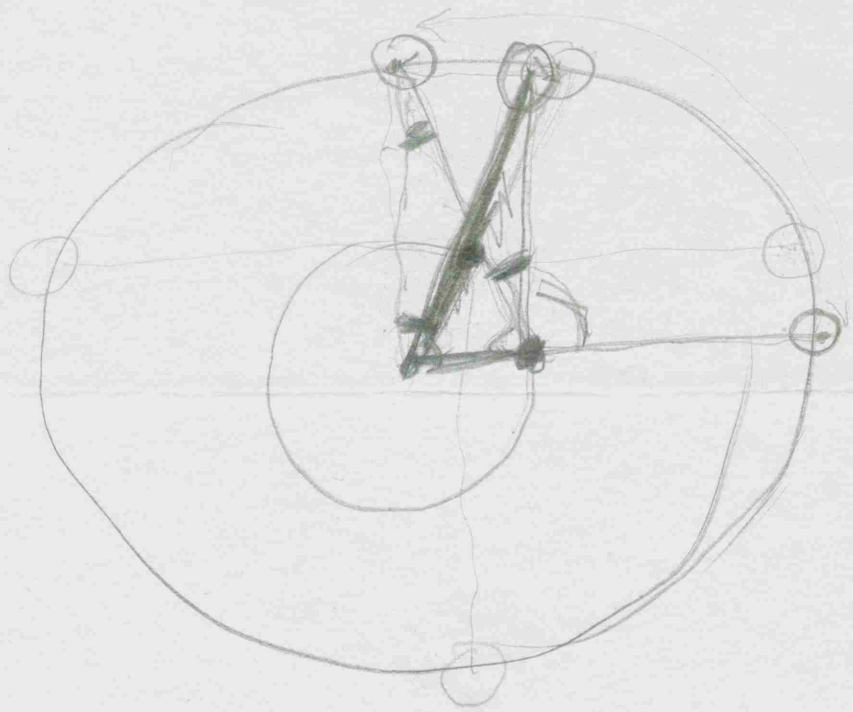
Heraclitus divin element in Universe
Sophist pro ^{dominant} Equality of man
(not Plato)

Cosmologists
"being" anaxagoras
body Epic vs logos
space Cos vs Homer (Hesiod)
Cosmologists

Anaxagoras - Mind* taking class
+ body shape
+ form

Soc relate human
Mind, psyche + wisdom
Anaxagoras of being with MIND*

$\frac{1}{2}$



$$\frac{2\pi r}{4} = 7 \text{ days}$$

$$\frac{\text{arc}}{r} = \theta \quad \theta r = [\text{arc}] = \text{min}$$

Eddington was not only a natural mystic, sensitive to 'the wonder of the beauty that is manifest in the world', he was a religious mystic - not in the sense of one who experiences ecstatic visions, but in the simple sense of a man who has a sincere and profound feeling for spiritual values, a man who, in Dean Inge's words, realizes "in thought and feeling, the immanence of the temporal in the eternal and of the eternal in the temporal". Albert Schweitzer has said: 'We are always in the presence of mysticism when we find a human being looking upon the division between earthly and super-earthly, temporal and eternal, as transcended, and feeling himself, while still externally amid the earthly and temporal, to belong to the super-earthly and eternal'. Eddington was such a human being.

In the age of reason, faith yet remains supreme; for reason is one of the articles of faith.¹

We find this insistence on faith enunciated also by A.N. Whitehead: "Faith in reason is trust that the ultimate natures of things lie together in harmony which defies mere arbitrariness". It is this faith in the order of Nature that has sustained men of science in their search for truth in spite of all difficulties, false clues, shattered theories and apparent failures; it has led them to defy discouragement and to erect through the centuries the stately edifice of science which we know today, an edifice that is growing before our eyes and will continue to grow as long as thinking man inhabits the earth. But there is something deeper than the actual knowledge and of this we become aware when we pause to examine the creative urge within us. Eddington went on to describe it thus:

The problem of knowledge is an outer shell underneath which lies another philosophical problem - the problem of values. It cannot be pretended that the understanding and experience gained in the pursuit of scientific epistemology is of much avail here; but that is no reason for trying to persuade ourselves that the problem does not exist. A scientist should recognise in his philosophy - as he already recognises in his propaganda - that for the ultimate justification of his activity it is necessary to look, away from the knowledge itself, to a striving in man's nature, not to be justified of science or reason, for it is itself the justification of science, of reason, of art, of conduct.²

Be adventurous in your thinking!
Sail out into a sea of golden clouds,
refresh your spirit by rising on
^{raise your thoughts down the centuries, into the past and far into the future}
the wings of the wind; and then
come back to earth with your visions
and turn again to the daily task
where critical judgment must temper
~~fancy~~ idealism producing an imaginative
practical program of action.

Auckland Geddes

Yeats: The wrong of
unshapely things is
a wrong too great to be
told.

Wm James

Abstract July 1943

G. N. M. Turrell. p. 298

a plea for a profounder
agnosticism than that which at
present goes by the name of
agnosticism which by its very
humility opens the door to a
provision of unlimited
possibilities.

Indivisible apprehension of
truth - Reginald Rhind.

James Walker on 'Mande Petri
M. Petri' a faith with
presumptions but
courageous even to
bravado; To trust
oneself is - to trust God
for if the light within
be hid from them, we
are indeed all men the

Most miserably !!

Who that once has
has seen

How truth leads on
to truth, shall ever
dare

To set a bound
to Knowledge?

Alfred Noyce

The Betrayal of Christ by the Churches.

J. Middleton Murry

(Andrew Dakers Ltd London)

1940

p. 5 disciple of Wm Blake; faith in "the Divine-Humanity, the One Man, even Jesus"

p. 7. Chivalry was & is inspired by Christianity...

innumerable little unremembered acts of Kindness & love which are still being performed... To be human, some will say, is not to be Christian. That is entirely untrue. To be human is to be Christian and there is no other way of being Christian.

Wm Blake: Every act of Kindness done to another is a little death in the divine Image.

In as much as ye did it [consciously or unconsciously] unto the least of these, ye did it unto me.

Instinctive, unconscious Christianity is, thank God, not a contradiction in terms. Its existence is, indeed, the very basis of the hope that one day the whole world will be united in the universal Church. Christianity can become unconscious, instinctive, spontaneous. If it be said that these spontaneous kindnesses and courtesies were done in the world before Christ came, and are done in many parts of the world which never have acknowledged Him, these acts are not the less Christian for that. Christianity gathers up and endorses all the natural goodness of men; reconnects it with its origin and makes it conscious of its imperfection... It gives endurance to the natural goodness of man...

p. 51. The virtue has departed, from Christianity...
as an institution it has no effective influence upon
the world... because it is homogeneous with
the world.

p. 62. Very very rarely in my life have I been
certain that God was with me; very rarely
in my life have I been certain that God
veritably exists. I have known such moments
and I live by them; but my Christian faith
if it deserves the name at all, is an unending,
though intermittent doubt struggle against a
profound doubt. I do not complain of
that. Far from it. My Christian faith, such
as it is, includes the belief that doubt and
despair are inevitable to the human soul, but
that these were overcome, once for all in the
death of Christ on the Cross. Out of his doubt
his despair, his death, a mighty hope has
grown, but that hope depends on a courage
commensurate with itself. It is rarely if ever at all
that I am even faintly tinged with the courage
of the Christian hope. Yet the gleams of it
which visit me are that by which I live
without them my life would have been ^{different and a} _{much}
more cowardly thing... it makes the difference
between a life of which I am not, and one
of which I should be, utterly ashamed.

Whitehead's 5 partial definitions of religion.

1. R. is a transforming agency - the force of belief cleansing the inward parts
∴ the primary religious virtue is sincerity.
2. R. is the art and the theory of the internal life of man - an individual not a social fact.
3. R. is what a man does with his ^{own} solitariness
The transition from God the void
to God the enemy
to God the companion.
What emerges from religion is
individual worth of character.

4. Rational religion is religion whose beliefs and rituals have been reorganized with the aim of making it the central element in a coherent ordering of life - with respect to both thought + conduct - It appeals to direct intuition.
5. R. R. is the wider conscious reaction of men to the universe in which they find themselves -

Viscount Cecil of Chelwood
DCL LL.D.

It is on women with
their knowledge of the
practical details of life
and their deep spiritual
insight into its meaning
that we must largely
rely for the establishment
and maintenance of a
Real Peace.

1945

Walt Whitman

Whitman

Chairman of Local Committee.
A. A. Mackintosh,

First such lecture to be given in
attend and any assistance you can
eciated.

ished the list of a series of

Leaves of Grass #48

Song of the Open Road #6

Wisdom is of the soul . . .

"Re-examine philosophies +
religions" that "prove
not at all under the
shacious clouds"

#9

"There are divine things more
beautiful than words can tell

M. A. Mackintosh,
Chairman of Local Committee.

Lished the first of a series of
first such lecture to be given in
attend and any assistance you can
recalated.

Give me the splendid silent sun

Swiftly I shudder at the thought of God,
at Nature and its wonders, Time & space with
But then, turning call to the soul, then
actual Me.

Sail forth — steer for the deep waters
only,
Reckless O soul, exploring...
O daring joy, but safe!
are they not all The seas of God?
O farther, farther, farther sail.

Thou matest Time, smilest content at Death

Roman Life of Jesus.

" He infused into the world a new spirit
--- of the perfect nobility of the children of God.

" He has fixed forever the idea of
pure worship

" Jesus is the one who has caused
his fellow men to make the
greatest step towards the divine.

" Jesus is the highest of the pillars
which show to man whence he
comes + whether he ought to tend

USA NEA
Teachers League College
Toronto
1948 July 18.

Poland.

food conf. in London.

Holland.

Norway

Czechoslovakia.

Switzerland

Leysin - Buchenwald
Preis.

Combloux - Jean Chesneau
Madeleine Noel.
Saeche.

Apr. 7. Lv. London for Canterbury.
 Dover - Boulogne, Berne
 Berne
 Spiez or Lake Thun -
 Interlaken
~~Grindelwald~~
 Lucerne,
 via St Gothard Milan
 Florence
 Perugia
 Assisi
 Rome
 Naples -

London for Canterbury -
Canterbury
Dover to Paris

Paris

Landau via Simplon

Milan

Florence

Rome

Naples

Return via St. Gothard to

Incerre.

Interlaken

Haarlem to Southampton

May 2. Southampton

3rd Eng

2nd Cork.

Speaking of women and the

~~The challenge of the~~ present age

~~in the words of Rabindranath Tagore~~
~~is to the~~ "It will lead her

~~woman~~ to find her place

in the unlimited range of
society, and the Guardian
Spirit of the personal in
human nature will

extend the ministry of
woman over all developments

of life The present age
has sent its cry to woman,
asking her to come out from
her segregation in order to
restore the spiritual supremacy
of all that is human in
the world of humanity.

E. Germany - view of mountains

Airport - no bus - 7 last train - photo

Berlin Hotel.

Reisebüro.

Leipzig - 40% dead - study home papers for

Thomas M. - Buch 37 yrs - later president

Famous Music Sch. - Schubert - best

Old Sq. - Russian Ch. - Ch. - 1813

Trade Fair + Mon. of the Nations 1813

Guide to Sochi after Fair

Freedoms will come slowly -

Weimar - Goethe - Arch. Duke Carl August

7000 Schiller Lizot, Wieland, Herder

9000 G. Museum - library - geol. wood X. the

Guide - Marxist - wages food + work

To Baltic resort - To college 200 DM/yr

Dresden Bombing - shells - Elbe - Saxon King

500000 Tech Univ - Gestapo - Wilhelm K. the

Palaces of Saxon King

Meissen Police permit - Warsaw Pact members

Bratolom talks - Porcelain USSR Trust

Saxony Schloss + cath. Gothic Cath

Potsdam Cecilienhof palace - State 10000

Sau Souci - Fred. 4th - Voltaire

+ Manufactory - Dr. C. C. C. C.

Sci Institutes across the lake

E. Berlin - Unter den Linden - Pergamon Mus.

P. altar, T. of Boal - Gym, Palast der K. K.

Paris

14 Jan 1969

Andray Taylor 12³⁰ Tras

Taxi 75+854
Tea 40

Newton

Lagrange said the Principia was the greatest production of the human mind.

Laplace - Newtons immortal work is preeminent above all the productions of the human intellect.

Pasteur "Try to bring into everything you undertake the spirit of scientific method founded on the immortal works of Galileo, Descartes and Newton.

Voltaire "A distinguished company were discussing who was the greatest man - Caesar, Alexander, Tamerlane or Cromwell. someone answered that it was undoubtedly Isaac Newton. This person was right - for if true greatness consists in having received from heaven a powerful understanding and in using it to enlighten one self and all others, then such an one as Newton, who is hardly to be met with once in 10 centuries, is in truth a great man. It is to him who masters our minds by the force of truth, not to those who enslave men by violence, it is to him who understands the universe, not to those who disfigure it, that we owe our allegiance."

Quotation from Sir Rbt. Ball

"It is the infinitesimal calculus that has given to math. Sci. its potent grasp over some of the inmost recesses of nature. By this invention of Newton and Leibnitz, this subtle and exquisite contrivance, we attack these problems in detail".

Leibnitz - "Taking mathematics from the beginning of the world to the time when Newton lived, what he had done was much the better half."

Special Astrophysics Lectures

1. Stellar Spectra - Secchi, H.D., Stellar Chemistry
2. Problems in Stellar Magnitude
Hipparchus - Ptolemy - Bonn Durch - Fechner - Herschel
m M T L Colour Index, Heat Index.
brightness & size of focal images
Extra focal images
grid or gritter -
Sirius B problem, diffraction images, rotating sector.
3. Problems in Stellar Temperatures - Planck, Wien & Stefan
effective temps
Ionization temps. Si series
" " " for central star of planetary nebulae
Central Temp. - Edd. Int. Const. of Stars
4. Problems in Stellar Mass
Kepler - Newton - Binary Stars
Range in Mass $\frac{1}{10}$ to 1000 \odot cf Range in ρ .
Edd. Radiation Pressure Law
Edd. Mass. Lum. Law
mass of Clusters Shapley
" " Spiral galaxies
" " our Galaxy
" " Universe
5. Problems in Stellar Motions
Doppler - Radial vel.
Proper Motion - Space Vel.
Sun's Way Wm Herschel.
Star Streaming
Rotation of Galaxy
Red Shifts & expansion of Univ.
Rotation of Stars
Exp. & Contr. variables
Proval.
6. Problems in Stellar Atmospheres
Solar atmosphere
Zeeman effect
Stark effect - He. H.
7. Stellar Parallaxes.

Education for World Adrift
by Sir Richard Livingstone

Let children and the growing generation see, hear and study that which is first class in thought, in conduct, in literature, in art - that their feelings and outlook, their loves & their hates may be rightly trained.

From A. M. Whitehead

Moral education is impossible without the habitual vision of greatness

Lt. Com. Agar US Navy.

Free men cannot discharge their duties merely by doing one job well. Every man of good will must become an active working citizen.

Gen Wainwright - Courage is not enough
there must be goodness

Edith Cavell - It is not enough to be brave
there must be no bitterness

A. N. Whitehead

Every act leaves the world with
a deeper or a fainter impress
of God.

(R. in Making
p. 159.)

The fact of the instability of evil is
the moral order in the world

p. 95.

V. Gordon Childs

Evil is that which is not cumulative.

Herbert Spencer

By no political alchemy can you
get golden conduct out of leaden
instincts.

The Body of Moses

A few strokes from the pencil of a Holbein will give the world a portrait exhibiting such depth of character, such intensity of expression that we marvel at the result, achievement and recognizing ^{thereon} the stamp of genius. So too in literature, a few words are traced out by a master's pen, a few words only - yet to him who reads these words, a vivid picture rises instantly to the mind with a startling impressiveness never attained by the perusal of a lengthy paragraph from the pen of ^{at less gifted.} an ordinary writer. A Dante writes of the timid-hearted

"My soul is by vile fear assailed, which oft
So overcomes a man that he recoils
From noblest resolution like a beast

From some false semblance in the twilight hour"
and who reading these four lines does not pause to ~~look upon~~ ^{contemplate} the picture which ^{instantly} spontaneously has been conjured up before the mind's eye. "This is the miracle of genius," said Thomas Babington Macaulay of John Bunyan, "that things which are not should be as though they were; that the imaginings of one mind should become the personal realities of another."

Dr. David Star Jordan: "There is nothing in the universe more evident than its cosmic order..... We cannot conceive of cosmic order as existing without intelligence or meaning".....

Eddington: ".....the deeper they penetrate into the mysteries of nature, the more they become convinced that there is a power directing and controlling the universe that cannot be defined in a mathematical formula (that cannot be expressed in the symbols of science)."

Herbert Spencer: "An Infinite and Eternal Energy by which all things are created and sustained.....manifested alike within us and without us..... not only the manifestations themselves but the law of their order"..... "Amid mysteries which become more mysterious the more they are thought about, there will remain the one absolute certainty that we are ever in the presence of an infinite and eternal energy from which all things proceed."

Mills says: "In the present state of knowledge the adaptations in Nature afford a large balance of probability in favour of creation by Intelligence."

Dean Inge: "I believe that the chief revelation which God has granted to this generation has been through natural sciences."
"As Paley says, the marks of design are too strong to be gotten over. Design must have a designer. That designer must be a person. That person is God."

Sir Isaac Newton: "This most beautiful system of the Sun, planets and comets could only proceed from the counsel and dominion of an intelligent and powerful Being."

Romanes: "Every structure exhibits with more or less complexity the principle of order; it is related to all other things in a universal order. This universality of order renders irrational the hypothesis of chance in accounting for the universe."

Dr. J.S. Haldane: "Materialism, once a scientific theory, is now the fatalistic creed of thousands, but materialism is nothing better than a superstition on the same level as belief in witches and devils."

"A former Archbishop of Canterbury used to say, (he said it, of course, before he was made Archbishop), that it seemed more majestic, more benefiting to Him to whom a thousand years are as one day, to impress his will, once for all, on all His creatures (evolution acting by natural law), and provide for all its countless varieties by this one original impress, than by special acts of creation to be perpetually modifying what He had previously made."

Sir James Jeans: "The universe begins to look more like a great thought than like a great machine.... Mind no longer appears as an accidental intruder into the realm of matter; we are beginning to suspect that we ought rather to hail it as the creator and governor of the realm of matter, not, of course, our individual minds, but Mind in which the atoms out of which our individual minds have grown exist as thoughts."

Einstein: "I assert that the cosmic religious experience is the strongest and noblest driving force behind scientific research."

I. J. H. W.

Latin original: *Insiste anime meus, et adtende fortiter,
ad tende' uli albescit veritas.*

Courage, my mind, and press on mightily,
Press on where truth begins to dawn.

Courage, mon esprit, et grandement presse,
Presse là où la verité vient poindre.

Augustine A.D. 397

Corraggio ~~no~~ spirito mio e premi fortemente
Premi là dove la verita' spunta

1. Babylonian cylindrical seal BC 3000
to 3500
shows kneeling man with foot on dragon
origin of Gen. 3.15 reference crushing serpent's head.
Eratosthenes identified this with Hercules.

2. Assyrian stone boundary mark 1200 BC.
shows Hydra + Scorpid, + the
Triad of stars (moon crescent
+ Castor + Pollux)

3. Virgil in Georgics the bright Bull opens
the Year with his golden horns.

In Homers time even it would be
The Ram not the Bull

Bull from BC 4000 to BC ~~3000~~ ²⁵⁰⁰

4. Figure of Hercules as aratus & Eratosthenes
saw it was head downward, to S hor
& only by going back to 3400 BC
would it be wholly to N. of Zenith
& is upright.

5. Capricornus half goat half fish - thus on some
boundary stones is not of Greek origin though the
the Centaurs with Chiron + goat with Pan
Babylonian myth Centaurs built ark at time of deluge

Observations. Either any myths that Pegasus flew up.
Did the Greek myths have Babylonian?

ADDITIONAL BOOK

BOOK No.

McGILL UNIVERSITY

Name _____

Subject _____

Candidate's number _____

(For Matriculation Candidates only)

Fill in the above carefully.

Put the number of this book in top right hand corner.

Put this book inside first book when handing in.

~~Can~~ wrote 27 Nov.

Roger Serrett

Jan 15

120 Midwest Rd

Scarborough Ont

Walter Johnson

111 5th Ave

NY 10003.

Abrahams

57 E 13 St

NY 10003.

Energy -

- Bound (matter)

- Unbound (Radiation)

- Mech. KE + P.E.
- Magnetic
- Elect.

N No. of p. + e. in the Universe $5.1 \cdot 10^{79}$

10^{79} (H) atoms = 10^{55} gms

Mass of av. star 10^{33} gms { Range. $\frac{1}{12} \odot$ to $100 \odot$ +

no. of stars (or star equivalent) in nebulosity 10^{21}

no. of stars in 1 galaxy $10^{10 \pm 1}$

\therefore no of galaxies 10^{10} or $10^{11 \pm 1}$

av. dist. betw. galaxies 10^6 l.y.

" " " stars in a galaxy 5 l.y.

Density of matter in universe 10^{-27}

~~of radiation 10^{-34}~~

" of gases in stars. 10^{-7} Giant M.
1 Dwarf G.

" of terrestrial substances. 50000 white dwarf.

max. Osmium 22.5 Iridium 22 p Platinum 21.5
Compression to $\frac{2}{3}$ vol. is about the limit i.e. $1\frac{1}{3}$ lbs/cm³ in.

" interstellar matter 1 atom/cc.
cf. 10^{19} atoms/cc S.T.P.

Temp range Terrestrial -273 - 3500° at crater of C. arc.

Stellar surface 2500 to 100000

" interior in millions of °C.

(atomic or mol vel at 20°C 500 yds/sec.
at 40 million ° 100 mi/sec

" interstellar space. 3° A selective radiation temps to many thousands °C

from Creative Evolution.

Hermi Bergson

Modern Science is the Daughter
of Astronomy; it has come down
from heaven to Earth along the
inclined plane of Galileo, for it is
through Galileo that Newton and
his successors are connected with
Kepler.

Miscellaneous Data.

McGill University

MACDONALD PHYSICS LABORATORY.

MEMORANDUM

TO.....FROM.....

Solar System

Sun	800,000 mi diam			
	Prominences Ca 9000 mi			
	H ₂ 20,000			
	Dist from earth 92 10 ⁶ mi			
Mercury	2700 mi diam	Year.	Satellites	
	36 10 ⁶ " from Sun	87 dy.	0	
Venus	7500 " diam			
	67 10 ⁶ " fr. Sun	224 dy.	0	
Earth	8000 " diam			
	92 10 ⁶ " fr S.	365	1 Moon	
			24000 mi distant.	
			$\frac{1}{8}$ mass of Earth	
			light comes $\frac{1}{2}$ "	
Mars	4000 " diam			
	141 10 ⁶ " fr S.	687	2	
Jupiter	87,000 " diam			
	483 10 ⁶ " fr S.	12 yrs.	8	
Saturn	76,000 " diam			
	886 10 ⁶ " fr S.	29 yrs.	10	
Uranus	30,000 " diam			
	1780 10 ⁶ " fr S.	84 yrs.	4	
Neptune	33,000 " diam			
	2790 10 ⁶ " fr S.	165 yrs.	1	

in Seaframe Golden
Arizona
200 mph

Vel. 100 m. p.h.

ie. 2400 m. p. dy.

1.	Round earth at Equator	10 days	5 day
2.	to Moon	100 day	50 day
3.	Sun	106 years	53 yrs.
4.	Saturn	1000 yrs.	500 yrs.
5.	Neptune	3000 yrs.	1500 yrs.
6.	∠ Centauri	$27 \cdot 10^6$ yrs.	$13 \cdot 10^6$ yrs.

Vel. of light

1.	to Sun	$8 \frac{1}{2}$ min.
2.	∠ Cent.	$4 \frac{1}{3}$ yrs.
3.	Arcturus	47 yrs.
4.	Polaris	Time of Drake to present Crusades to Drake
6.	Edge of Milky Way	30000 years.
7.	to Andromeda Neb.	$900,000 = 10^6$ aft.

Scale

Diam of Sun	80000 mi = 10^6 mi	-----	1 inch
Diam of earth	8000	-----	$\frac{1}{100}$ inch
Dist. Sun Earth	10^8 mi	-----	100 in = 8 ft.
Dist. Sun to Neptune	$3 \cdot 10^9$ mi	-----	3000 in = 250 ft.
Dist. Sun to ∠ Cent.	10^{13} mi	-----	10^7 in = 100 miles

Early Astronomy - positions, apparent motions
Babylonians + c. eclipses, etc.

Superstition, mythology, alchemy - astrology

Greek - advances in math, philos. etc.

Aristotle 300 B.C. ? elements + 1

Ptolemy 125 A.D.

Copernicus 1473 - 1543

Galileo 1564 - 1642

Tycho Brahe 1546 - 1601

Kepler 1571 - 1630

Newton 1642 - 1727

Hannhofer 1814

Kirchhoff 1859

Huggins

Draper 1872

Hum Cannon

what spectroscopy reveals :- elements, phys. cond. motion, systems.

→ Modern Astron + astrophys. give a picture of Universe
what is a star?

Immensity of space - then not solar syst
fine scale

Our Stellar Galaxy - slides. Cygnus
Sag. + Scorpio
Orion

Mag. cl. 100,000 ly.

Clusters 20,000, 50,000 ly.

Island Galaxies Spiral Neb.

Caster: α', α'' possibly $P = 300$ yrs.

α' spec. binary $P = 3$ days.

α'' " " $P = 9$ " "

Sirius A, B. 50 yrs. - P .

A $5 \times \odot$ mass.

B $\frac{1}{6}$ mass of A + $\frac{L}{10000}$ Brightness.

$\rho = 1 \text{ ton/cu. in.}$

Betelgeuse 10^{-6} of our \odot
much less dense than our atmos.
Vol. - solar system out to Mars.
Mass more than $10 \times \odot$.

— Perseus Cluster

Orion

Ophiuchus lanes

Cygnus 1.

" 2.

Shakes. Look how the
floor of heaven
is thick inlaid
with petals of pure
gold.

— Pleiades Tenny Many a night, I saw the Pleiads
nearing thro' the mellow shade
Taurus
Gleeting like a swarm of
fireflies tangled in a silver
Ophiuchus 6 naked eye stars
Mrs. May. spiral

— We have "Come on that which is — caught
The deep pulsations of the world
Atomian music, measuring out
The steps of time"
— and space.

Space

Both Time & Space are baffling & illusive
mysteries To everyone of us who thinks about them
We feel that we know what we mean by these
terms - but definitions are difficult & incomplete

To the philosopher in one way, to the Scientist in
another, to the artist & the poet in yet other
ways, Time & Space are a challenge.

Read Ard. Pres. address p. 85 (1945)

The geometer - Euclidean space.

non Euclidean geometries -

1) Expanding universe - Lemaitre

2) Steady state universe - Gold on Bond - Gold Hoyle -

Read Lovell's - Reith Lectures. BBC - CBC.

SLIDES - Man's expanding ideas of Space -

- 1 - Egyptian Universe
- 2 - " Symbolic universe
- 3 - anaximander 600 B.C.
- 4 - Ptolemaic. 150 A.D.
- 5 - Hildebrand of Bingen 1170
- 6 - Erasmian meters - credulity & superstition
- 7 - 16th century engraving - Shephard
- 8 - Copernicus d. 1543
- 9 - Galileo d. 1642
- 10 - 1610 telescope
- 11 - Kepler d. 1630
- 12 - Ellipses (Halley's + planets' orbits)
- 13 - Planets' orbits -
- 14 - Newton 1642 - 1727
- 15 - 1672 Tel.
- 16 - Newton's monument - W. abby. who surpassed ^{of human voice} all the greatest
- 17 - Newton - Trin. Col - The marble indices - - -

- 18 Nov. sky - Pleiades (7)
 - 19 Maestlin " (11)
 - 20 Hahleo's " (36)
 - 22 Hertzprung " (2616)
 - 23 40" tel
 - 24 Yerkes domes
 - 25 Mt W
 - 26 Mt Palomar
- measuring distances in space.
 survey triangulation
- 27. height in atmosphere survey survey
 survey to artificial satellites
 used 1200 to 1800 mi atmos
 merges into interplan. medium
- see Sky & Tel. May. 1959. p. 379.
- 28 Bessel - 1st stellar flux
 - 29. Nov. N sky - see. pos of 61 Cygni.
 L. Lyrae.
 5 Cep.
 - 30 Clusters
 - 31 Feb. S. sky. Sirius 8.8 l.y.
 Betel. 600 l.y.
 Rigel
 - 32 Orion Constellⁿ nebulosity
 - 33 Horsehead
 - 34 Cygnus wisps
 - 35 Mt Palomar 48" Schmidt
 - 36. " " 200" shadow cone
 - 37. Milkyway .15 (3 n.e. stars)
 - 38. Galaxy distrib Kapteyn
 - 39) C-g.
 - 40)

- 41 Plaskett's model
 42 M31
 43 Spiral arms - H 21-cm λ
 44 M33
 45 2 galaxies
 46 M51
 47 front of galaxies
 48 negative of intermingling galaxies
 49 Jodrell Bank
 50 Mills \times
 51 Einstein & de Sitter Geometers of Space
 52 Eddington
 53 Einstein & Tagore

Reverence in the face of the
 beauty & majesty & mystery of
 the universe.

Life is a constellation -
 an unplumbed deep, strewn
 with starry moments.

The Poets are challenged by Space.
 R.H. Bridges Spacious as the starry firmaments
 inescapable infinity of radiant gaze
 that fadeeth only as it outpasseeth
 mortal sight.

Black Sea

Euxine - "very hospitable"

so called as a saphonism
bee - it could be so rough &
forbidding

Turkey, Roumania, Bulgaria, USSR.

720 miles E to W - 350 N-S

Central depth 7,000 ft

It rains - Danube, Dnieper & Neistru
Bug, Don.

Sea of Azov to NE

Bosphorus, Sea of Marmora
Dardanelles & Aegean Sea
to Mediterranean to W.

Cities: Varna, Odessa
Sivastopol: Yalta, Novoross
Tampse, Sochi, Sukhumi
Batumi, Trebizond, Samsun

Trebizond: Greek colony

~~400 BC~~ Xenophon & Ten Thousand ^{reached the sea} 400 BC ^{area}

1204 Capital of Empire of
Turks captured it 1468.

Armenian raids & massacres

Russians captured it 1916.

Turks recaptured it 1918.

Xenophon 430-354 B.C.

joined Cyrus exped:
to fight his brother Artaxerxes.
on death of Cyrus, great
5 mos retreat of 10,000 to
Trebizond & by sea home.

Orpheus & Ek Religion
(Orphic Movement)

WKC Guthrie MA

Fellow of Peterhouse
Camb. 1935

Methuen

BL

820 0798

c. 8182A

2 BC - 4 AD

Art of

Orpheus -

Zerfortt

BL

820

0747

Hymns
at BC-AD
period.

Q & LXXVIII - 4.

1971 Wm. L.

A. Com Observatory.

Mary

Pat.

Jack Hard (3)

Liberian V. J. T. (2)

" Queen (2)

Dr E. M. Lindsay

Armagh Observatory.

Dr A. S. Thoday

Science Museum
S. Kensington.

M. Combr H. D. Howse

Nat. Maritime Mus
Greenwich.

H. Dingle

M. L. L.

Director Meteorological Office
Bliss St.

Alec Crichton

T. Inglis Moore

Specialized Agencies or

Trust Territories - Somaliland (Italian) ①
Togoland (Dutch) & Gold Coast

UN Technical Assistance
(60) closely integrated with Colombo plan - ^{in this booklet} p. 276, 284, 35
& Unesco Tech. Ass. ②

UNKRA health, edu, irrigation, industries, fishing ③

UNICEF ④

WHO } example India, Malania, TB. ⑤

FAO } ⑥ p. 6, 7

ILO (70) studies & exp. adv. re. working ⑥ p. 4
factory accidents & waste

UNESCO (72) ⑥ p. 8
Sci
Sci
Soc. Sci
Cultural activities
Mass Communication
Tech. Ass.
Exchange of Persons

years: The wrong of unshakely things is a wrong too great to hold.
To meet some at least of the wrongs of unshakely things, the UN is

This is a great record of service to humanity.

In a world where there is much political to dishearten
us it is stabilizing to ponder over all that is constant
& good. Evil is unstable & it is our faith that it
cannot endure. Whitehead: The instability of evil in the
moral order of the world, and all who are engaged in these great
human tasks are "co-workers with the long God."

Introⁿ. I.A.U.

- 1. The Systems Contrasts Shortages - Posters
- Conference - Hotel - Leningrad & Moscow - Kremlin
- 2. Ambassadors refs to K. ^{Boys} Hud. & Pillars
- to ex-Canadians Opening session

- 3 - Poles - Poznan astronomer - + Odgers account,
- Kiev
- Georgian Physiologist.
- Samarkand report

Written about Moltz
Howard Fast
[Shepley says
pub Comm]

- 4. No criticism's heard. Gerasimovic
- Pasternak

5. Housing

- 6. Respect for Art Treasures
- Friendliness - Leningrad tram, Moscow police, Georgia old ^{ment} women
- Efficiency of Intourist interpreters & guides.

7. Actual & Reported benefits of Soviet rule.

- Research institutes. skills 41" lenses
- Monkey Park
- Housing - Parks. statues of youth
- Sanatoria + Holiday resorts Yalta - Bot. Garden
- Education ^{Georgia more P.S} Georgia " "
- ^{teacher than school ch. 1917}
- Irrigation, mulberry & orchards
- Yeravan - Public Bldgs.

- 8. military
- 9. Religion Miro Mir

1. Contrasts
2. System - Officials -
3. Housing
4. Education
5. Turkish Frontier
6. Miro Mir
7. Moscow Exhibition v Satellites v at Energy
+ L. + H industry
8. Propaganda posters
9. Pote, Kiev, Georgian
10. Religion
11. Wages & prices

Helsinki - occupied	200	Miles
Leningrad to Moscow	400	
M - Yalta		
to Kharkov	400	} 750
to Yalta	350	
Yalta - Sukhumi	400	
S - Tbelisi	250	
Bilisi - Yerevan	150 +	
	<u>2150</u>	

Yerevan - Rostov	500 +
Rostov - Moscow	600
Moscow to Helsinki	600 -
	<u>1700</u>
Total	<u>3850 miles</u>

Little White Calf.

pp 1-43.

Montreal, Cambridge and the

pp 1-36. Antarctic
1919-22

In the hands of

Ray H. Barraclough.

370 Gdengarry Rd.

Kington, Ont.

Phone 542-1806.

29/3/78.